

← ELEMENTAR-
EREIGNISSE

$$P(A) = \frac{\#A}{\#\Omega}$$

X	P
0	$\frac{1}{8} \geq 0$
1	$\frac{3}{8} \geq 0$
2	$\frac{3}{8} \geq 0$
3	$\frac{1}{8} \geq 0$
$\Sigma = 1$	

X ... # GEWÖRNENE
KÖPFE

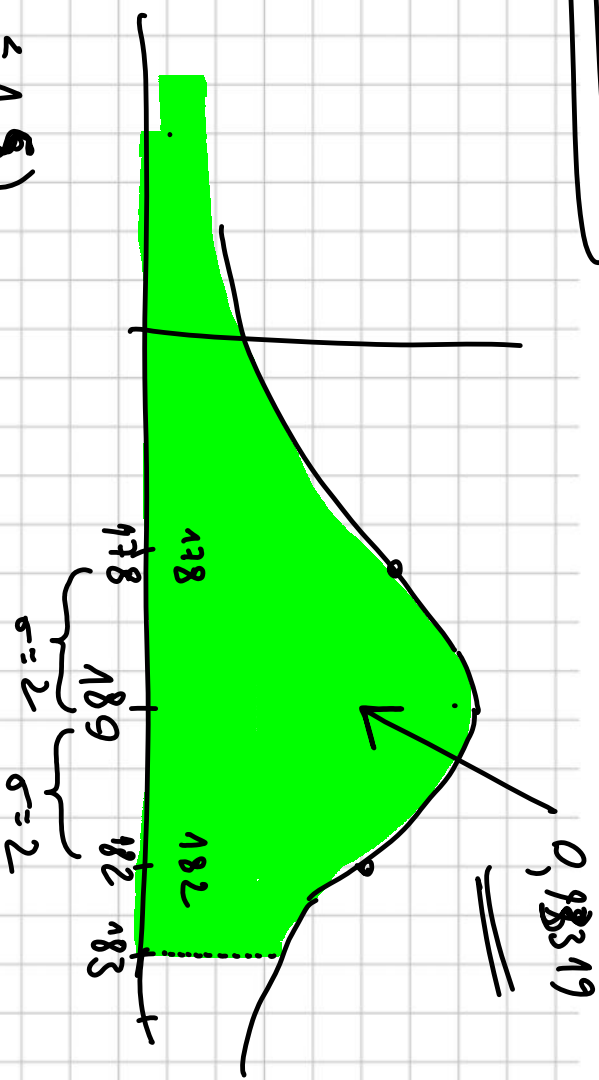
$\leftarrow \leftarrow \leftarrow$

$P(X=1) = \frac{3}{8}$
 \leftarrow
 $P(X=2) = \frac{3}{8}$
 $= 0,375$

MARKTSFKT.

$$\sqrt{2} \sigma \left| \frac{x - \mu}{\sigma} \right| \sim N(180, 2^2)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P(X \leq 183) &= P\left(\frac{X - \mu}{\sigma} \leq \frac{183 - \mu}{\sigma}\right) \\
 &= P\left(X_{ST} \leq \frac{183 - 180}{2}\right) = P(X_{ST} \leq 1,5) \\
 &= \Phi(1,5) = \underline{\underline{0,93319}}
 \end{aligned}$$



2) μ

$$P(X \geq 179)$$

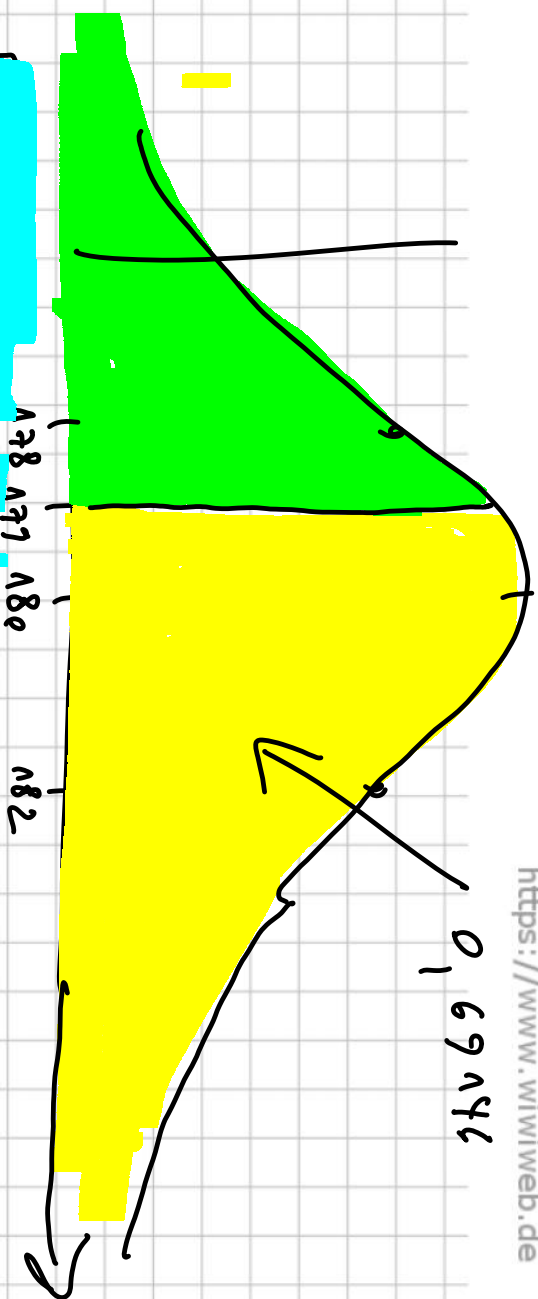
$$= 1 - P(X < 179)$$

$$= 1 - P(X \leq 179)$$

$$= 1 - P\left(X \leq \frac{179 - 180}{2}\right)$$

$$= \Phi(0,5) = 0,69146$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \Phi(-z) = 1 - \Phi(z) \\
 & = 1 - \Phi\left(-0,5\right) = 1 - \left[1 - \Phi(0,5)\right]
 \end{aligned}$$



2] a)

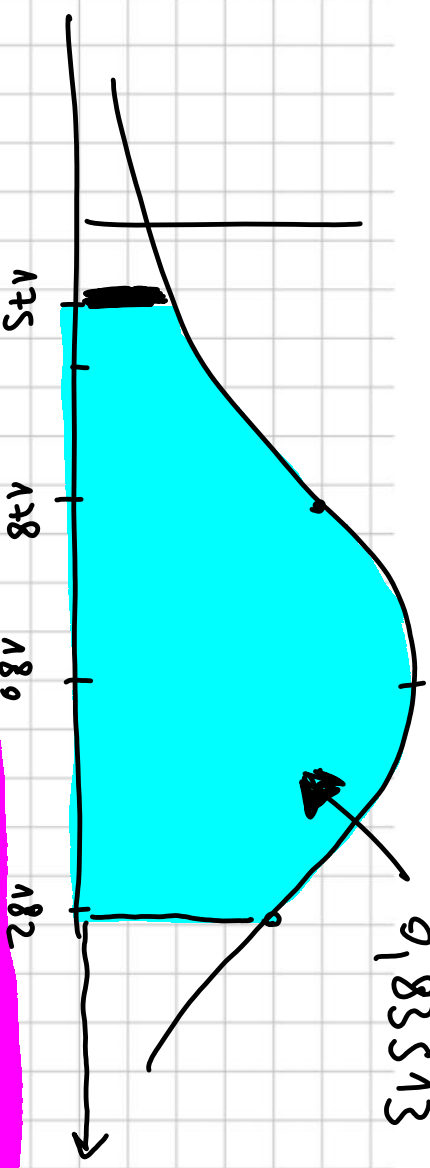
$$P(175 \leq X \leq 182)$$

$$= P\left(175 < X < 182\right)$$

$$= P\left(\frac{175-180}{2} < X_{ST} < \frac{182-180}{2}\right)$$

$$= P\left(-2,5 < X_{ST} < 1\right)$$

$$= \Phi(1) - \Phi(-2,5) = \Phi(1) - [1 - \Phi(2,5)] = \Phi(1) - 1 + \Phi(2,5)$$



$$P(a < X \leq k) = F(k) - F(a)$$

$$= 0,84134 - 1 + 0,99379 = \underline{\underline{0,83513}}$$